

## Evaluation of Software Supporting Outcomesbased continuous program improvement processes

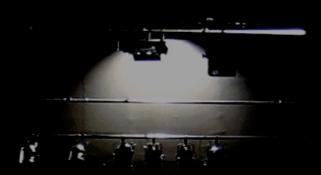
Jake Kaupp, Brian Frank and Christopher Watts

Paper 57 CEEA 2013 June 18, 2013 TuC3\_7 On Your USB Drive

### Setting the stage....

1

### "Student performance relative to program expectations"



### "Evaluation of data collected"

### "How results will develop the program"

"Description of the process"

### "How the indicators will be assessed."

## Some back of the napkin calculations...

| <u>Hand-wavy number</u>                        | <u>Granularity</u>                           |
|--|--|
| <ul> <li>12 graduate attributes</li> </ul>     | <ul> <li>12 data poi</li> </ul>              |
| <ul> <li>5 indicators per attribute</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>60 data poi</li> </ul>              |
| <ul> <li>✤ 4 years</li> </ul>                  | <ul> <li>240 data po</li> </ul>              |
| <ul> <li>3000 students</li> </ul>              | <ul> <li>✤ 720,000 da<sup>-</sup></li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>Triangulation (x3)</li> </ul>         | <ul><li>2.1 million</li></ul>                |
| <ul> <li>Multiple measures (x2)</li> </ul>     | <ul><li>4.2 million</li></ul>                |
|  |  |

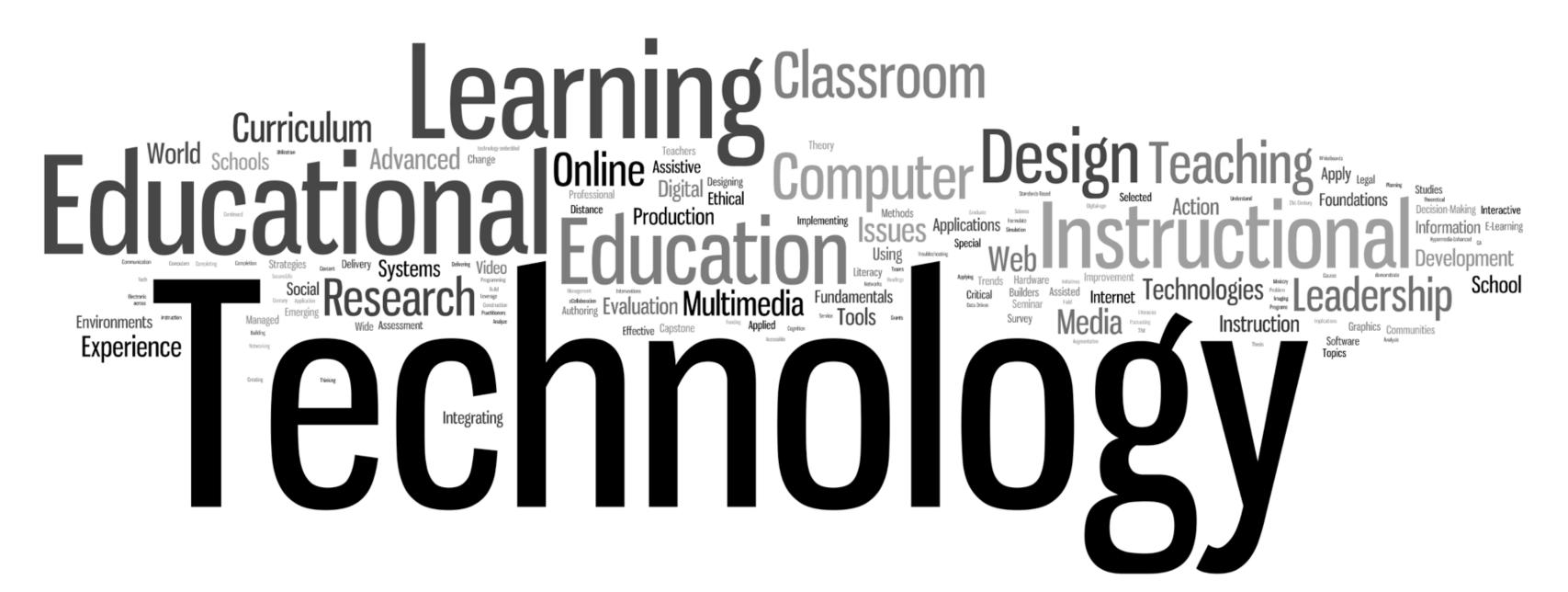
- points
- points
- points
- data points
- on data points
- on data points







## Need something to manage the process...



## Specifically...

### Learning Management Systems

Hybrid Systems

**Continuous Improvement** 

Monday, 15 July, 13

### **Course Management Systems**

### Assessment Systems

### Integration technologies





# Duality of this paper...

\* Review of educational technology started as a goal for the EGAD Project to offer assistance to the engineering education community.

\* Queen's engineering was looking for a solution for managing data resulting from the graduate attribute process and a tool for continuous program improvement.

## Meanwhile @ Queen's...

 Graduate attribute data and reporting done by a mostly manual process, supported by the dynamic duo: Moodle & Excel

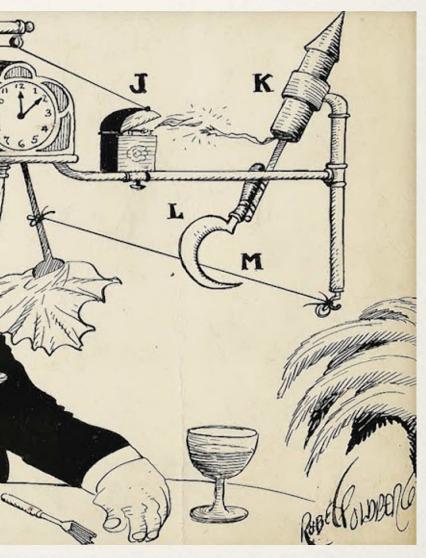




# Scaling-up!

For a single course it's manageable, but for program wide collection and reporting it feels like a Rube Goldberg machine. A lot of extraneous work for what should be a simple task.

ROFESSOR BUTTS WALKS IN HIS SLEEP, STROLLS THROUGH A CACTUS FIELD IN HIS BARE FEET, AND SCREAMS OUT AN IDEA FOR A SELF-OPERATING NAPKIN. AS YOU RAISE SPOON OF SOUP (A) TO YOUR MOUTH IT PULLS STRING (B), THEREBY JERKING LADLE (C) WHICH THROWS CRACKER (D) PAST PARROT (E). PARROT JUMPS AFTER CRACKER AND PERCH(F) TILTS, UPSETTING SEEDS (G)INTO PAIL (H). EXTRA WEIGHT IN PAIL PULLS CORD(I) WHICH OPENS AND LIGHTS AUTOMATIC CIGAR LIGHTER () SETTING OFF SKY-ROCKET (K) WHICH CAUSES SICKLE (L) TO CUT STRING (M) AND ALLOW PENDULUM WITH ATTACHED NAPKIN TO SWING BACK AND FORTH THEREBY WIPING OFF YOUR CHIN . AFTER THE MEAL, SUBSTITUTE A HARMONICA FOR THE NAPKIN AND YOU'LL BE ABLE TO ENTERTAIN THE GUESTS WITH A LITTLE MUSICo



# Underlying issue

Outcomes-based, datainformed curriculum improvement is a change management process comprised of:

**Faculty + Graduate Attribute Assessment** + Educational Technology

PEOPLE

Organizational Social **Business** 

Readiness

### TECHNOLOGY

Internal Collaboration & Community Software

Social CRM

Listening Platforms

Social Relationship Management

### PROCESS

Social Media Guidelines Global & Enterprise Expansion Feedback WorkFlows

### And now we return to your regularly scheduled programming already in progress.....



# **Evaluation Categories**

- Classification of Tools \*
- Integration with other tools
- Rubric based assessment \*
- Learning outcomes \*
  - Tools evaluated by a 3 tiered rubric. Specific rubric criteria outlined in the paper





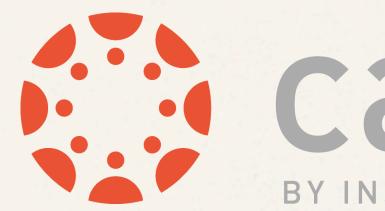


- Assessment options
- Analytics & Reporting
- Pricing & Subscription

- CPI Tool with a focus on comprehensive assessment, analytics and reporting of learning outcomes.
- Strengths: Powerful, granular and flexible assessment and on-demand highly customizable reporting on outcomes.
- Weaknesses: Lack of integration with other tools leading to manual importing. Feedback challenging. No in-line assessment. Poor user experience.



- Web-based, open-source LMS focusing on developing unique content via opensource API & 3rd party tools through LTI integration
- Strengths: Primary strengths are learning outcomes, rubrics & assessment. Grading and feedback are excellent.
- Weaknesses: Outcomes analytics & reporting. Basic course level statistics reporting available, no customization, limited access.



## canvas **BY INSTRUCTURE**

- Open source, free to use LCMS. Focus on openly developed modules & community support.
- Strengths: Completely customizable.
   Users can develop or install community or 3rd party developed modules.
- Weaknesses: Efficient grading, assessment of outcomes, rich feedback, outcomes analytics and reporting. Poor user experience. Development requires skilled professionals.



- CPI Tool with a focus on student \* engagement, authentic assessment, and efficient use of faculty time when grading.
- Strengths: Rubrics, learning outcomes, and \* assessment. grading of student evidence, mark-up of evidence and feedback occurring directly within the system and seamlessly imported to a LMS.
- Weaknesses: Outcomes analytics and reporting is in alpha stages. Requires an LMS. Is used for key assessments pertaining to outcomes assessment only, not in a widespread manner.



# MAY POINT OUTCOMES

- LCMS offering a wide variety of solutions to enhance student learning and assessment.
- Strengths: Well-rounded, single system, comprehensive solution for all categories.
- Weaknesses: Infancy of analytics tools (beta development). Limited granularity, limited reporting options, limited feedback options.



- CPI Tool with a focus on strategic planning, \* outcomes assessment and reporting and institutional effectiveness.
- Strengths: Learning outcomes, assessment and \* analytics. In-line assessment with direct markup for rich feedback. Student level granular data on-demand reporting.
- Weaknesses: lack of graphical and customizable outcomes reporting and the lack of traditional grading (outcomes only). Requires an LMS for student submission and to administer non-outcomes related assessments.



|                      |                            | eLumen  | Canvas   | Moodle                           | Waypoint<br>Outcomes                                   | Desire2Learn                                       | LiveText  |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 1. LMS, L/CMS or CPI |                            | CPI   | LMS  | L/CMS                            | CPI  | L/CMS & CPI  | CPI   |
| 2. Integration       |                            | Custom  | LTI & API  | LTI & API                        | LTI & API  | LTI & API  | LTI & API   |
| 3. Rub               | ric-based assessment       |   |  |                                  |  |  |   |
| <b>3a.</b>           | Rubric Generation          |   |  | $\checkmark$                     |  | $\dot{\mathbf{x}}$                                 |   |
| 3b.                  | Customizable               |   | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \diamondsuit$ | $\langle \mathbf{A} \rangle$                       | $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}$  |
| <b>3c</b>            | Rubric Repository          |   | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \diamondsuit$ | $\langle \mathbf{A} \rangle$                       | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$              |
| 4. Learning Outcomes |                            |   |  |                                  |  |  |   |
| 4a.                  | Multi-level capability     |   | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow$            | $\checkmark$                     | $\langle \mathbf{x} \rangle$                           | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$ | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$              |
| 4b.                  | Multi-level mapping        |   | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\mathbf{A} \mathbf{A}$                                | $\langle \mathbf{A} \rangle$                       | $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}$  |
| 4c.                  | Multi-instance mapping     |   | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$   | $\langle \mathbf{x} \rangle$     | $\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$                     | $\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$      | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$              |
| <b>4d.</b>           | Outcomes Repository        | $\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$ | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \checkmark$ | $\langle \mathbf{x} \rangle$     | $\checkmark$   | $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{A}}$                      | $\langle \boldsymbol{\alpha} \rangle$                           |
| 5. Ass               | essment                    |   |  |                                  |  |  |   |
| <b>5a.</b>           | Direct & Indirect Evidence |   | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$   | $\langle \boldsymbol{x} \rangle$ |  | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$ | $\langle \boldsymbol{x} \rangle \langle \boldsymbol{x} \rangle$ |
| 5b.                  | Multiple assessors         | $\dot{\mathbf{x}}$                            | $\overleftrightarrow \diamond$                       | $\langle \mathbf{x} \rangle$     | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \diamondsuit$ | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$ | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$              |
| 5c.                  | In-line grading            |   | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$                     |  | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$              |
| <u>5d.</u>           | In-line feedback           |   | $\mathbf{A} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{A}$                   | $\checkmark$                     | $\mathbf{A} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{A}$                     | $\dot{\mathbf{x}}$                                 | $\mathbf{A} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{A}$                              |
| 6. Ana               | lytics                     |   |  |                                  |  |  |   |
| <b>6a.</b>           | Multi-level reporting      |   | $\overleftrightarrow \diamond$                       | $\checkmark$                     | $\bigstar \bigstar$                                    | $\langle \mathbf{A} \rangle$                       | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \bigstar$              |
| 6b.                  | Tabular reporting          |   | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\checkmark$   | $\overleftrightarrow$                              | $\overleftrightarrow \diamond$                                  |
| <b>6c.</b>           | Graphical reporting        | $\checkmark$                                  | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                                       | $\bigstar$  |
| 6d.                  | On-demand reporting        |   | $\langle \mathbf{x} \rangle$                         | $\checkmark$                     | $\checkmark$   | $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{A}}$                      | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \diamondsuit$          |
| <b>6e.</b>           | Longitudinal reporting     |   | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\checkmark$   | $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{A}}$                      | $\overleftrightarrow \overleftrightarrow \diamondsuit$          |
| <u>6f.</u>           | Custom group reporting     |   | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                     | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$                                       | $\checkmark$  |
| 7. Pricing           |                            |   |  |                                  |  |  |   |
| <b>7</b> a.          | Hosting Model              | Self or SaaS                                  | SaaS   | Self                             | SaaS   | Self or SaaS                                       | SaaS  |
| 7b.                  | Subscription               | Yearly License                                | Open-source  | Open-source                      | Yearly License   | Yearly License                                     | Yearly License  |
| <b>7</b> c.          | Cost                       | FTE Scaled                                    | FTE Scaled (\$28)                                    | Free                             | FTE Scaled (\$12-20)                                   | FTE Scaled   | \$80-98 <sup>*</sup>  |

\* The cost of LiveText is determined by either Institutional purchase (\$80 per FTE) or Student purchase (\$98 per student).

# Final thoughts...



### Change Management

Stakeholder needs and requirements
 Direction and leadership of CPI processes
 Existing climate regarding new technology
 Complexity and sustainability of tools



# Just the beginning, so stay tuned....

Planning on continuing the evaluation of education technology, and include other elements in the future such as:

- ePortfolios
- \* Peer review
- Other 3rd party applications



